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TECHNICIAN TRAINING FOR THE CONSERVATION OF MOSAICS

PART 2
THE CONSERVATION OF DETACHED MOSAICS

Mosaics detached and relaid in situ on reinforced concrete: their reinstallation in situ and documentation

Livia Alberti, Ermanno Carbonara, Thomas Roby



The various types of conservation treatments for detached mosaics relaid on reinforced concrete panels

In situ maintenance treatments

- Stabilization by removing areas of tessellatum using protective facing
- Stabilization by removing individual tesserae using a “work aid” photograph

Removing and reinstalling panels on site on layers of mortar

Intervention phases:

1. Detachment of mosaic panels
2. Preparation of reinstallation area for the mosaic sections
3. Removal of old support of mosaic panels
4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

1. Detachment of mosaic panels

- Cleaning and Stabilization
- Facing of the surface with one or more layers of fabric and adhesive
- Numbering of sections to be removed and reference placement for reinstalling sections
- Separation and detachment of panels
- Inversion of panels and transport to the laboratory

Cleaning of deposits of dirt and debris without water.

Cleaning of micro-organisms with water.

Resetting of detached tesserae using a weak mortar.

Filling lacunae with a weak mortar.

1. Detachment of mosaic panels

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Ermanno Carbonara 2013 © J. Paul Getty Trust



Scott Warren 2011 © J. Paul Getty Trust

1. Detachment of mosaic panels

- Cleaning and Stabilization
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- Inversion of panels and transport to the laboratory

Apply one or more layers of fabric to the surface of the mosaic using an adhesive.

1. Detachment of mosaic panels

- Cleaning and Stabilization
- Facing of the surface with one or more layers of fabric and adhesive
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Characteristics of the adhesive to be used:

Able to be removed without damaging the mosaic.

Compatible with the fabric.

Adequate adhesion.

Adequate vitreous transition temperature.

Appropriate for the mosaic's humidity conditions.

Characteristics of the fabric to be used:

Compatible with the adhesive.

More than one fabric with different weaves.

Adequate resistance.

1. Detachment of mosaic panels

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- Facing of the surface with one or more layers of fabric and adhesive
- Numbering of sections to be removed and reference placement for reinstalling sections
- Separation and detachment of panels
- Inversion of panels and transport to the laboratory

Types of adhesive:

Water-based:

vinyl, acrylic, starch, bone

Solvent-based:

acrylic resin

Types of fabric:

Natural fibers:

cotton, hemp, jute, linen

Synthetic fibers:

polyester, polyamide (nylon)

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Sebastiaan Godts 2010 © J. Paul Getty Trust



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- Facing of the surface with one or more layers of fabric and adhesive
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Mark and number the profiles of each section on a map and on each of the sections themselves.

Mark the reference lines between each of the sections.

Create a reference system separate from the mosaic.

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Detach and lift the sections using long, flat bars and/or a lever.

Slide the sections onto rigid plywood panels.

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Place a plywood panel on the surface of the section.

Hold the two panels together using rigid braces.

Invert the mosaic section.

Secure the panels with the mosaic section, if necessary.

Transport the panels manually or by other means, depending on the weight.

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1. Detachment of mosaic panels

- Cleaning and Stabilization
- Facing of the surface with one or more layers of fabric and adhesive
- Numbering of sections to be removed and reference placement for reinstalling sections
- Separation and detachment of panels
- Inversion of panels and transport to the laboratory



2. Preparation of replacement area for sections

- Cleaning and stabilization of each original preparation layer
- Reconstruction of each preparation layer

Cleaning loose dirt and debris without water.

Cleaning compact dirt with water, if necessary.

Fill lacunae and cracks with lime putty or hydraulic lime-based mortar similar to the original layer to be stabilized.

2. Preparation of reinstallation area for sections

- Cleaning and stabilization of each original preparation layer
- Reconstruction of each preparation layer



2. Preparation of reinstallation area for sections

- Cleaning and stabilization of each original preparation layer
- Reconstruction of each preparation layer

Create mortar samples for the various preparatory layers to be integrated.

At the correct level, reconstruct the missing parts of each original preparatory layer, excluding the bedding layer for the tesserae.

Consider the slope for draining rain water from the room and determine the placement of a water drainage opening, if necessary.

2. Preparation of reinstallation area for sections

- Cleaning and stabilization of each original preparation layer
- Reconstruction of each preparation layer



2. Preparation of reinstallation area for sections

- Cleaning and stabilization of each original preparation layer
- Reconstruction of each preparation layer



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Ermanno Carbonara 2010 © J. Paul Getty Trust

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections

Make close parallel cuts in the panel using a disc grinder.

Remove the concrete ridges left behind by the cuts, using a hammer and chisel.

Clean the back of the tesserae with micro-chisels, micro-engravers, scalpel, etc.

Attach again with an adhesive any detached tesserae to the fabric, if necessary.

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections

Procedure to follow in the event of minimal panel deformation:

Verify the connection between the sections, correct their position and mark the new reference lines if errors are detected in the alignment from the previous positioning.

Create new section cuts in the mosaic, if necessary.

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



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Ermanno Carbonara 2010 © J. Paul Getty Trust

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections

Procedure to follow in the event of significant panel deformation:

Apply a layer of clay to the back of the sections and invert them.

Tap the surface of the mosaic while the layer of clay is fresh to bring the sections together and correct the deformation of the mosaic, referring to the lines and motifs of the mosaic decoration itself.

Dissolve the facing adhesive with an appropriate solvent, depending on the type of adhesive used, and remove the fabric, verifying that the tesserae do not detach from the clay bedding layer.

Apply a new fabric layer (one or more) to the surface of the mosaic using an appropriate adhesive.

Mark and number the new sections on the map and on each of the sections themselves.

Mark the reference lines between sections and create a new reference system with the in situ structures.

Create new section cuts in the mosaic.

Invert the mosaic sections and remove the clay layer.

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections

Invert the mosaic sections on plywood panels.

Transport the sections on site.

3. Removal of old panel supports

- Removal of reinforced concrete
- Temporary assembly of mosaic sections
- On-site transport of sections



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4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum

Apply the lime-based mortar on the tesserae and the section reinstallation area.

Reposition the sections one at a time by sliding them onto the mortar beds that are still freshly applied to the section reinstallation area.

Verify the position of the sections using the reference lines between the various sections and the reference systems previously set up around the mosaic.

Tap the surface of the mosaic while the mortar is still soft to bring the sections together and correct deformations, if necessary.

Apply weight to the surface of the mosaic while the mortar is setting.

4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum



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4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum



4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum

Dissolve the adhesive with an appropriate solvent, depending on the type of adhesive used.

Remove the fabric one small area at a time, verifying that the tesserae do not detach from the bedding layer.

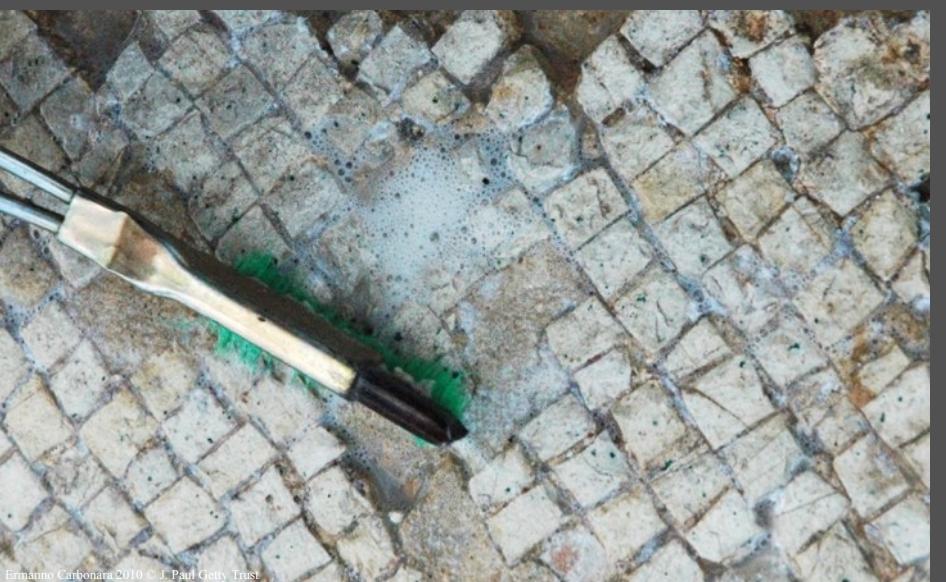
Clean the adhesive off the mosaic surface with an appropriate solvent.

4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum



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4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum

Remove the old mortar in the lacunae and fill them with appropriate mortar.

Fill the interstices between the tesserae where needed.

4. Reinstallation and presentation of the mosaic

- On-site reinstallation of mosaic sections
- Removing the fabric and cleaning the adhesive
- Stabilization of the tessellatum



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Documentation

for in situ reinstallation interventions for detached mosaics

DATA FORM NO. 2 – PREVIOUS INTERVENTIONS

STUDY PHASE

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____

PREVIOUS INTERVENTIONS ON THE MOSAIC

- Mortar repairs
- Infilling of lacunae
 - Edging repair
 - Filling of interstices between tesserae
 - Grouting of voids between preparatory layers

- Reintegration of lacunae
- with tesserae
 - with pieces of stone, brick or other material inserted into the mortar

- Lifting and relaying on a new support
- Reinforced concrete/cement support
 - Other type of support: _____

- Surface treatment
- Chemical cleaning
 - Mechanical abrasion
 - Application of a surface product (resin, wax, etc.)
 - Other: _____

Parts detached and stored elsewhere

Reburial (Draw a vertical section of the reburial: describe the fill materials and separation membranes used, provide the total thickness and the thickness of each layer)

PREVIOUS INTERVENTIONS AROUND THE MOSAIC

- Drainage
- Open shelter
- Wall stabilization
- Removable cover
- Closed shelter
- Other: _____
- Access barrier: _____

DATES OF PREVIOUS INTERVENTIONS CARRIED OUT AND INFORMATION SOURCES

LEGEND – PREVIOUS INTERVENTIONS MAP

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____

Mortar repairs

-  Infilling of lacunae
-  Edging repair
-  Outline of each infilling or edging mortar
-  Overlapping between mortar layers (new → old)
-  Filling of interstices between tesserae
-  Other

Reintegration of lacunae

-  Reintegration with tesserae
-  Reintegration with :

Detached mosaics

-  Outline of the support panels of a detached mosaic re-laid in situ
-  Location of the metal reinforcements of the support panels
-  Parts detached and stored elsewhere

Other types of interventions

-  Reburial outline
-  Drainage openings
-  Other
-  Other

DATA FORM NO. 3 – CONDITION ASSESSMENT

STUDY PHASE

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____

INSPECTION TYPE

- Initial inspection Maintenance cycle

PRESENT EXPOSURE CONDITIONS

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> In open air | <input type="checkbox"/> Reburied | <input type="checkbox"/> Under an open shelter |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Walked on | <input type="checkbox"/> Under a removable cover | <input type="checkbox"/> Under a closed shelter |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Parts not excavated or inaccessible | | |

During the initial inspection, check the boxes of all the deterioration phenomena that are present. During maintenance cycles, only indicate new deterioration phenomena that have occurred since the last inspection or last intervention.

STRUCTURAL DETERIORATION

- Tessellatum lacunae
- Cracks
- Bulges

(Condition Assessment Map No. 1)

- Depressions
- Detachments between mosaic layers

SURFACE DETERIORATION

- Detached tesserae
- Deteriorated tesserae
- Deteriorated mortar between tesserae

(Condition Assessment Map No. 2)

- Stains
- Incrustations
- Efflorescence

PRESENCE OF BIO-DETERIORATION AGENTS

- Micro-organisms
- Vegetation

(Condition Assessment Map No. 3)

- Tunnels or entrance holes made by insects and other animals

DETERIORATION OF INTERVENTIONS

- Deteriorated lacunae fills or edging repairs
- Deteriorated mortar between tesserae

Reburial:

- Presence of vegetation
- Loss of fill materials
- Deteriorated separation membranes

(Condition Assessment Map No. 4)

- Re-detached tesserae
- Deteriorated support panels
- Deteriorated support metal reinforcements

DETERIORATION OF INTERVENTIONS AROUND THE MOSAIC

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clogged drainage | <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated cover or shelter |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stabilized walls with new deterioration | <input type="checkbox"/> Damaged access barrier |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ | |

OBSERVATIONS ON THE CONDITION ASSESSMENT

GENERAL CONDITION OF THE MOSAIC

- Good Fair Bad

- Date recommended for next inspection: _____
 (No intervention required)
- Date recommended for intervention: _____
 (Intervention required)

LEGEND – CONDITION ASSESSMENT MAP NO. 4

DETERIORATION OF INTERVENTIONS

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____



Deteriorated lacunae fills or edging repairs



Deteriorated mortar between tesserae



Re-detached tesserae or detached tesserae of a re-laid mosaic



Deformed mosaic support panels



Bulging areas in support panels



Visible deterioration of metal reinforcements in support panels



Detachment between tessellatum and support panels



Cracks in mosaic support panels

DATA FORM NO. 5 - CURRENT INTERVENTIONS

INTERVENTION PHASE

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____

INTERVENTION TYPE

Initial intervention

Maintenance cycle

DATE OF PREVIOUS INTERVENTION

DATE OF PREVIOUS INSPECTION

DATE AND LENGTH OF CURRENT WORK

DATE RECOMMENDED FOR THE NEXT INSPECTION

TREATMENTS CARRIED OUT ON THE MOSAIC

- Vegetation removal
- Cleaning of the entire surface
- Cleaning of part of the surface
- Removal of modern repair mortars
- Resetting tesserae
- Filling interstices between tesserae
- Grouting voids between preparatory layers
- Infilling lacunae and/or edging repairs
- Removal and resetting tesserae with facing
- Removal of metal reinforcements in support panels
- Treatment of metal reinforcements in support panels
- Drainage
- Reburial (Draw a vertical section of the reburial: describe the fill materials and separation membranes used, provide the total thickness and the thickness of each layer)

INTERVENTIONS CARRIED OUT AROUND THE MOSAIC

- Wall stabilization

Notes:

- Other: _____

Notes:

NAMES OF THE TECHNICIANS WHO CARRIED OUT THE WORK

PREPARED BY

DATE

LEGEND - CURRENT INTERVENTIONS MAP

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____



Vegetation removal



Cleaning of part of the surface



Resetting tesserae

Mortar composition:



Filling interstices between tesserae

Mortar composition:



Grouting voids between preparatory layers

Mortar composition:



Infilling of lacunae and/or edging repair

Mortar composition:



Infilling of lacunae and/or edging repair

Mortar composition:



Infilling of lacunae and/or edging repair

Mortar composition:



Facing with adhesive:



Removal and resetting tesserae with facing



Removal of metal reinforcements in support panels



Treatment of metal reinforcements in support panels



Drainage openings



Reburial of a part of the surface

PREPARED BY

DATE

Use the additional sheet to create specific legends

LEGEND - MAP

ADDITIONAL SHEET

MOSAIC ID _____ / _____ / _____ / _____



PREPARED BY

DATE

Example of documentation

Hergla, Tunisia (2010)

House “of the two peristyles”

ID: HE/M2P/12



Emanuele Carbonara 2010 | Paul Getty Trust

Identification

FICHE N°1 – IDENTIFICATION

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE_M2P_1_12_1

Cette fiche doit être remplie avec le responsable du site et doit être accompagnée d'une photo générale de la mosaïque et d'un plan du bâtiment indiquant l'emplacement de la pièce.

SITE Mergla (He)
BÂTIMENT maison dite aux Deux Péristyles (M2P)
PIÈCE 12 (12)

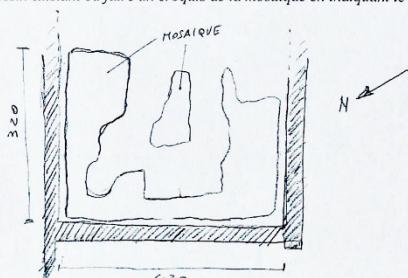
SECTIONS, FRAGMENTS OU NIVEAUX
(Utiliser des numéros pour les sections, lettres pour les fragments, numéros romains pour les niveaux)

ID MOSAÏQUE HE / M2P / 12_1
(abréviation du site / bâtiment / pièce / sections ou fragments ou niveaux)

DOCUMENTATION EXISTANTE SUR LA MOSAÏQUE ET SA CONSERVATION (Références des publications, photographies, plans, relevés, dessins et autres documents)

DATE DE DÉCOUVERTE DE LA MOSAÏQUE :

DIMENSIONS ET NUMÉROTATION DES FRAGMENTS, DES SECTIONS OU DES NIVEAUX
(Utiliser un dessin existant ou faire un croquis de la mosaïque en indiquant le nord et les murs de la pièce)

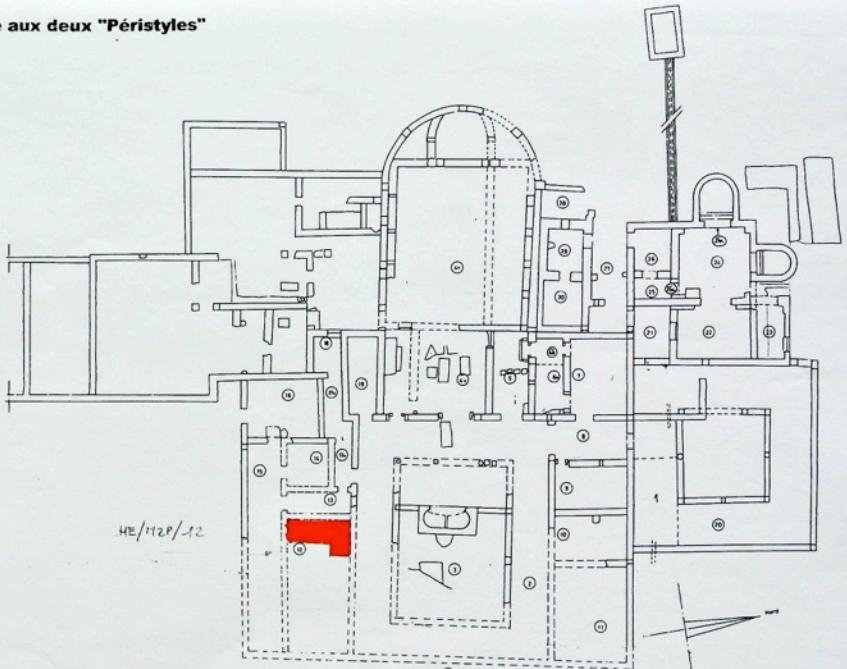


NOTES GÉNÉRALES SUR LA TECHNIQUE D'EXÉCUTION DE CHAQUE NIVEAU
(Type de pavement, sujet, matériaux, couleurs, dimensions des tesselles, etc.)

RÉDIGÉ PAR

DATE 05/2010

Maison dite aux deux "Péristyles"



Mongi Ennaifer and Nayla Ouerlani © 2001 Cahiers d'archéologie romaine



Ermano Carbonara 2010 © J. Paul Getty Trust

HE-M2P-12_2010-05_1ID_VueGénérale

Previous Interventions

FICHE N°2 – INTERVENTIONS PRÉCÉDENTES

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAIQUE: HE/M2P/12 /

INTERVENTIONS PRÉCEDENTES SUR LA MOSAÏQUE

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reparations avec mortier | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bouchage des lacunes |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Protection des bords |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Remplissage des joints entre les tesselles |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Remplissage des vides entre les couches préparatoires |
| Reintégrations des lacunes | <input type="checkbox"/> avec des tesselles |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> avec des morceaux de pierre, de brique ou d'autres matériaux insérés dans le mortier |
| Dépose et remplacement in situ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sur béton armé/ciment |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Autre _____ |
| Traitement de la surface | <input type="checkbox"/> Nettoyage mécanique ou chimique |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Application d'un produit sur la surface (résine, etc.) |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Ponçage mécanique |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Autre _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Partie déposée et conservée ailleurs | |

LEGENDER - PLAN DES INTERVENTIONS PRÉCÉDENTES

ID MOSAIQUE: HE/M2P/12 /

Réparations avec mortier (bouchages des lacunes, protections des bords, remplissages des joints) Décrire chaque intervention par le ou les types de mortier correspondants qui ont été utilisés : couleur, liant et agrégat probables, granulométrie, aspect de surface, duréti, niveau par rapport à celui de la mosaïque et date de la réparation si elle est connue.

- ANCIENNE
- 1 ■ Panneau de BETON ARMÉ visible de la surface (1963)
- NOUVELLE
- 2 ■ Bouchage du panneau (1969)
color: jaune
- 3 ■ Réparation avec mortier de ciment
color: gris - jaune
- 4 ■ Réparation avec mortier de ciment
color: gris foncé
-
-

Reintégrations des lacunes
Décrire chaque type de réintégration effectué et les matériaux utilisés : avec des tesselles, des morceaux de pierre ou de brique, mortier utilisé et date de la réintégration si elle est connue.

- Reintégrations des lacunes avec
-
-
-

Traitement de la surface :
Superposition entre les couches de mortiers (nouveau → ancien)
Profil du panneau de mosaïque déposé et remplacé in situ / A Denomination du panneau

Partie déposée et conservée ailleurs

Réenfouissement

Bouches de drainage

RÉDIGÉ PAR CARBONARA

DATE 31/05/10



Condition Assessment

FICHE N°3 – ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE /M2P /12 /

CONDITIONS ACTUELLES D'EXPOSITION

- En plein air
- Recouverte
- Sujet à piétement
- Sous une couverture amovible
- Mosaïque in situ
- Mosaïque déposée

Lors de l'intervention initiale, lorsque d'une croix toutes les phénomènes de détérioration peuvent. Pendant les cycles d'entretien, marquer seulement les nouveaux phénomènes observés depuis le dernier contrôle ou la dernière intervention.

DÉTÉRIORATION STRUCTURELLE

- Lacunes
- Fractures
- Décollement entre les couches de la mosaïque
- Soulèvements
- Dépressions

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 1)

DÉTÉRIORATION DE LA COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE

- Tesselles détachées
- Tesselles endommagées
- Mortiers des joints endommagés
- Micro-organismes
- Vegetation
- Taches
- Concrétions
- Efflorescences
- Dommages causés par les insectes et autres animaux

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 2)

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 3)

LÉGENDE - PLAN DE L'ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION N°1 DÉTÉRIORATION STRUCTURELLE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE /M2P /12 /

- Lacunes
- Fractures
- Dépressions
- Soulèvements
- Décollement entre les couches de la mosaïque



Condition Assessment

FICHE N°3 – ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE/M2P/12_1

CONDITIONS ACTUELLES D'EXPOSITION

- En plein air
- Recouverte
- Sujet à piétement
- Sous une couverture amovible
- Sous un abri ouvert
- Sous un abri fermé
- Mosaïque in situ
- Mosaïque déposée

Lors de l'intervention initiale, n'importe d'où croire aux phénomènes de détérioration présente. Pendant les cycles d'entretien, marquer seulement les nouveaux phénomènes observés depuis le dernier contrôle ou la dernière intervention.

DÉTÉRIORATION STRUCTURELLE

- Lacunes
- Fractures
- Décollement entre les couches de la mosaïque
- Soulèvements
- Dépressions

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 1)

DÉTÉRIORATION DE LA COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE

- Tesselles détachées
- Tesselles endommagées
- Mortiers des joints endommagés
- Taches
- Concréctions
- Efflorescences

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 2)

DÉTÉRIORATION BIOLOGIQUE

- Micro-organismes
- Vegetation
- Dommages causés par les insectes et autres animaux

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 3)

LÉGENDE - PLAN DE L'ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION N°2 DÉTÉRIORATION DE LA COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE/M2P/12_1

Tesselles détachées

Tesselles endommagées

Mortiers des joints endommagés

Taches

Concréctions

Efflorescences



Condition Assessment

FICHE N°3 – ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAIQUE HE /M2P /12 /

CONDITIONS ACTUELLES D'EXPOSITION

- En plein air
- Recouvert
- Sujet à piétement
- Sous une couverture amovible
- Mosaïque in situ
- Mosaïque déposée

Lors de l'intervention actuelle, n'ayant d'autre chose que les phénomènes de dégradation présente. Pendant les cycles d'extinction, marquer seulement les nouveaux phénomènes observés depuis le dernier contrôle ou la dernière intervention.

DÉTERIORATION STRUCTURELLE

- Lacunes
- Fractures
- Décollement entre les couches de la mosaïque
- Soulevements
- Dépressions

DÉTERIORATION DE LA COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE

- Tesselles détachées
- Tesselles endommagées
- Mortiers des joints endommagés
- Taches
- Concrétions
- Efflorescences
- Dommages causés par les insectes et autres animaux

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 2)

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 3)

DÉTERIORATION BIOLOGIQUE

- Micro-organismes
- Vegetation

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 3)

LEGENDE - PLAN DE L'ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION N°3

DÉTÉRIORATION BIOLOGIQUE

ID MOSAIQUE HE /M2P /12 /

Micro-organismes

Végétation

Dommages causés par les insectes et autres animaux



Condition Assessment

FICHE N°3 – ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION

PHASE D'ÉTUDE

ID MOSAÏQUE HE/M2P/12_1

CONDITIONS ACTUELLES D'EXPOSITION

- En plein air
- Recouvert
- Sujet à piétement
- Sous une couverture amovible
- Mosaïque in situ
- Mosaïque déposée

Lors de l'intervention initiale, lorsqu'il s'agit d'une croix toutes les phénomènes de détérioration peuvent évidemment être observés, mais que seulement les nouveaux phénomènes observés depuis le dernier contrôle ou la dernière intervention.

DÉTERIORATION STRUCTURELLE

- Lacunes
- Fractures
- Décollement entre les couches de la mosaïque
- Soulèvements
- Dépressions

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 1)

DÉTERIORATION DE LA COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE

- Tesselles détachées
- Tesselles endommagées
- Mortiers des joints endommagés
- Taches
- Concrétions
- Efflorescences
- Micro-organismes
- Vegetation
- Dommages causés par les insectes et autres animaux

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 2)

DÉTERIORATION BIOLOGIQUE

- Micro-organismes
- Vegetation

(Plan de l'état de conservation n° 3)

LEGÈRE - PLAN DE L'ÉTAT DE CONSERVATION N°4 DÉTERIORATION DES INTERVENTIONS

ID MOSAÏQUE HE/M2P/12_1

D

Bouchages des lacunes endommagés

O

Protections des bords endommagés

R

Remplissages des joints endommagés

P

Panneau déformé

Z

Zone de soulèvement du panneau

ZZ

Zone de dépression du panneau

E

Éléments métalliques du support détériorés

D

Décollement entre le tessellatum et le panneau avec soulèvement

F

Fracture dans la mosaïque déposée

Y

Fragmant de mosaïque déplacé à droite

RÉDIGÉ PAR

DATE 31/05/10



Current Interventions (Phase 1)

FICHE N°5 – INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

PHASE D'INTERVENTION

ID MOSAÏQUE HE_M2P_12_1

DATE DE L'INTERVENTION PRÉCÉDENTE ? contraction des pneueux 1969

DATE DU CONTRÔLE PRÉCÉDENT

DATE ET DURÉE DES TRAVAUX ACTUELS 31 Mai - 12 juin 2010

DATE RECOMMANDÉE POUR LE PROCHAIN CONTRÔLE

INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES SUR LA MOSAÏQUE

- Enlèvement de la végétation
- Nettoyage
- Enlèvement des mortiers de réparation modernes
- Remise en place des tesselles
- Remplissage des joints entre les tesselles
- Remplissage des vides entre les couches préparatoires
- Bouchage des lacunes et/ou protection des bords
- Enlèvement de sections des éléments métalliques du support
- Traitement de sections des éléments métalliques du support

LÉGENDE - PLAN DES INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

ID MOSAÏQUE HE_M2P_12_1

- Enlèvement de la végétation
- Nettoyage
- Remise en place des tesselles (pneuus) (pneuus)

Composition du mortier : 1 CHN 6
1 sable 0,5 ou 1 couvert blanc
1 sable 0,5
1 poudre de pierre 0,5
1 poudre de fer 0,1
- Bouchage des lacunes et protection des bords
Composition du mortier : taile moyen →
1 CHN 6
1 couvert blanc
2 sable 0,5
1 poudre de fer 0,3 ou 0,3
- Bouchage des lacunes et protection des bords
Composition du mortier : taile grossier →
1 CHN 6
1 couvert blanc
2 sable 0,5
1 pierre Elgau 3-6
- Remplacement et/ou rattachement des fragments de mosaïque
- Enlèvement temporaire des fragments de mosaïque
- Application de la toile de sécurité avec : COKE VINYLICHE TIRUCA 750 g/m²
- Application de la toile de sécurité avec : SPATE DE COTONNIER TIRUCA 750 g/m²
- Enlèvement temporaire des sections de mosaïque avec la toile de sécurité
- Réenfouissement

RÉDIGÉ PAR ALBERTI, CARBONARA, GROS, LAYOUNI

DATE JUIN 2010



Current Interventions (Phase 2)

FICHE N°5 – INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

PHASE D'INTERVENTION

ID MOSAÏQUE: HE/M2P/121

DATE DE L'INTERVENTION PRÉCÉDENTE

DATE DU CONTRÔLE PRÉCÉDENT

DATE ET DUREE DES TRAVAUX ACTUELS: 14-19 NOVEMBRE 2010 / 16-23 NOVEMBRE 2010

DATE RECOMMANDÉE POUR LE PROCHAIN CONTRÔLE: ENTRE LE 2012

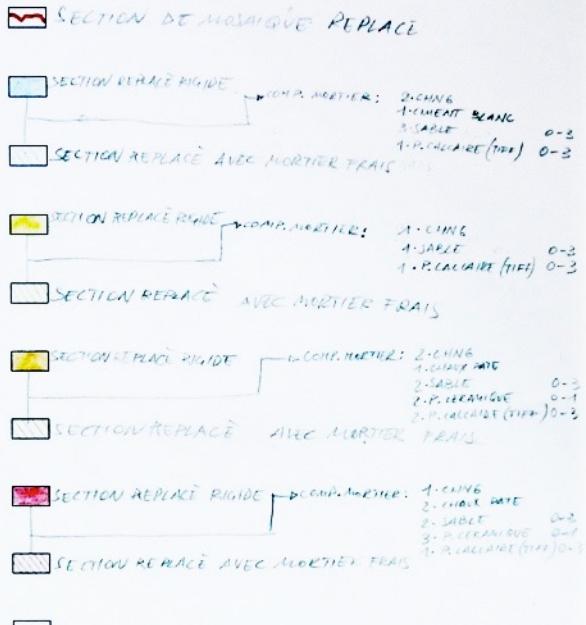
INTERVENTIONS REALISÉES SUR LA MOSAÏQUE

- Enlèvement de la végétation GLYPHOSATE AUTOUR PARTIE SUD 12/10/2010
- Nettoyage
- Enlèvement des mortiers de réparation modernes
- Remise en place des tesselles
- Remplissage des joints entre les tesselles
- Remplissage des vides entre les couches préparatoires
- Bouchage des lacunes et/ou protection des bords
- Enlèvement ~~époussetage~~ des éléments métalliques du support ET DE CIMENT
- Traitement de sections des éléments métalliques du support

FEUILLE SUPPLÉMENTAIRE

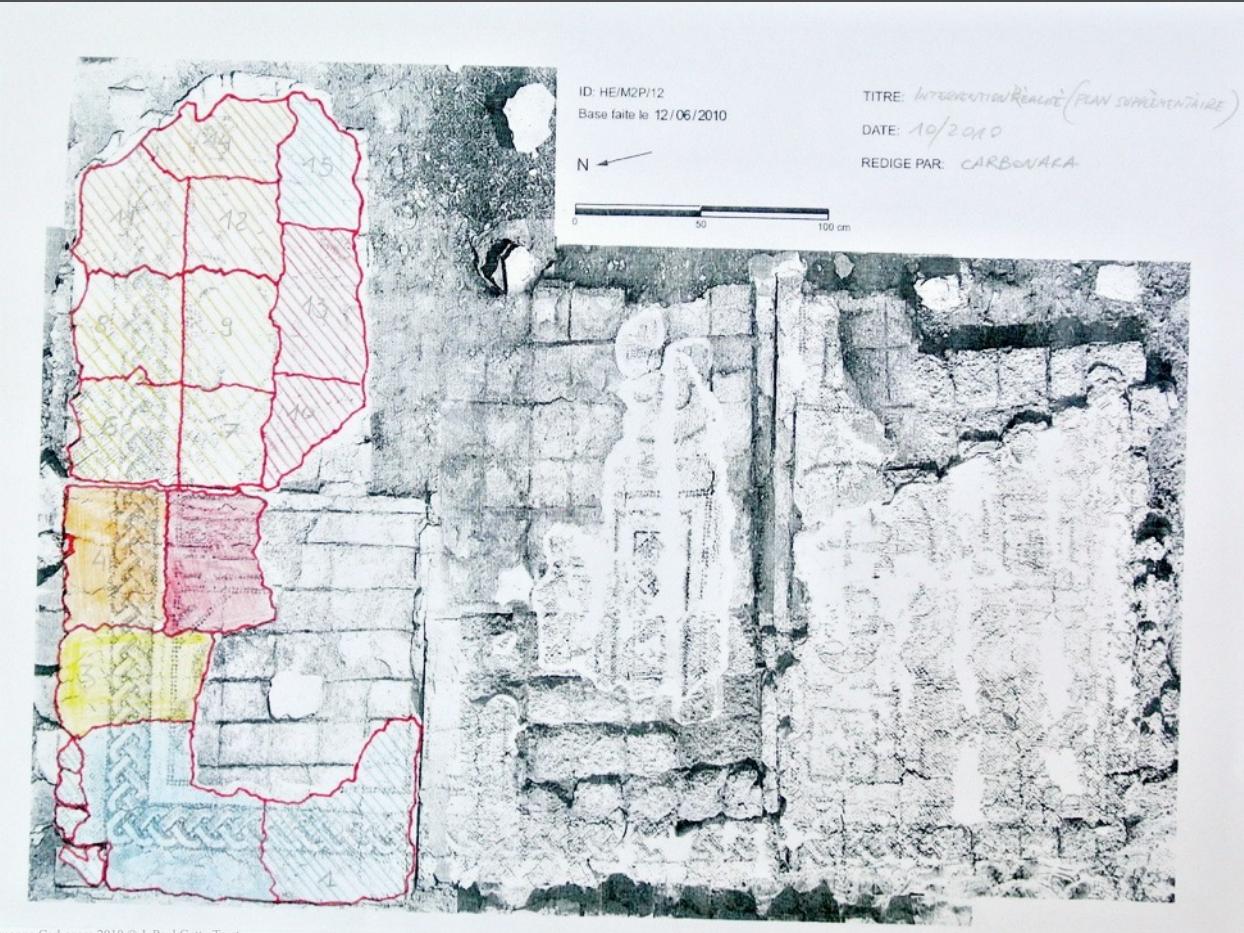
LEGÈRE - PLAN DES INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

ID MOSAÏQUE: HE/M2H/121



RÉDIGÉ PAR: CARBONARA

DATE: 10/2010



Current Interventions (Phase 2)

FICHE N°5 – INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

PHASE D'INTERVENTION

ID MOSAÏQUE HE_M2P/12_1

DATE DE L'INTERVENTION PRÉCÉDENTE ? contraction des pneumaux 1969

DATE DU CONTRÔLE PRÉCÉDENT

DATE ET DURÉE DES TRAVAUX ACTUELS 31 Mai - 12 juin 2010

DATE RECOMMANDÉE POUR LE PROCHAIN CONTRÔLE

INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES SUR LA MOSAÏQUE

- Enlèvement de la végétation
- Nettoyage
- Enlèvement des mortiers de réparation modernes
- Remise en place des tesselles
- Remplissage des joints entre les tesselles
- Remplissage des vides entre les couches préparatoires
- Bouchage des lacunes et/ou protection des bords
- Enlèvement de sections des éléments métalliques du support
- Traitement de sections des éléments métalliques du support
- Application de la toile de sécurité

LEGENDER - PLAN DES INTERVENTIONS RÉALISÉES

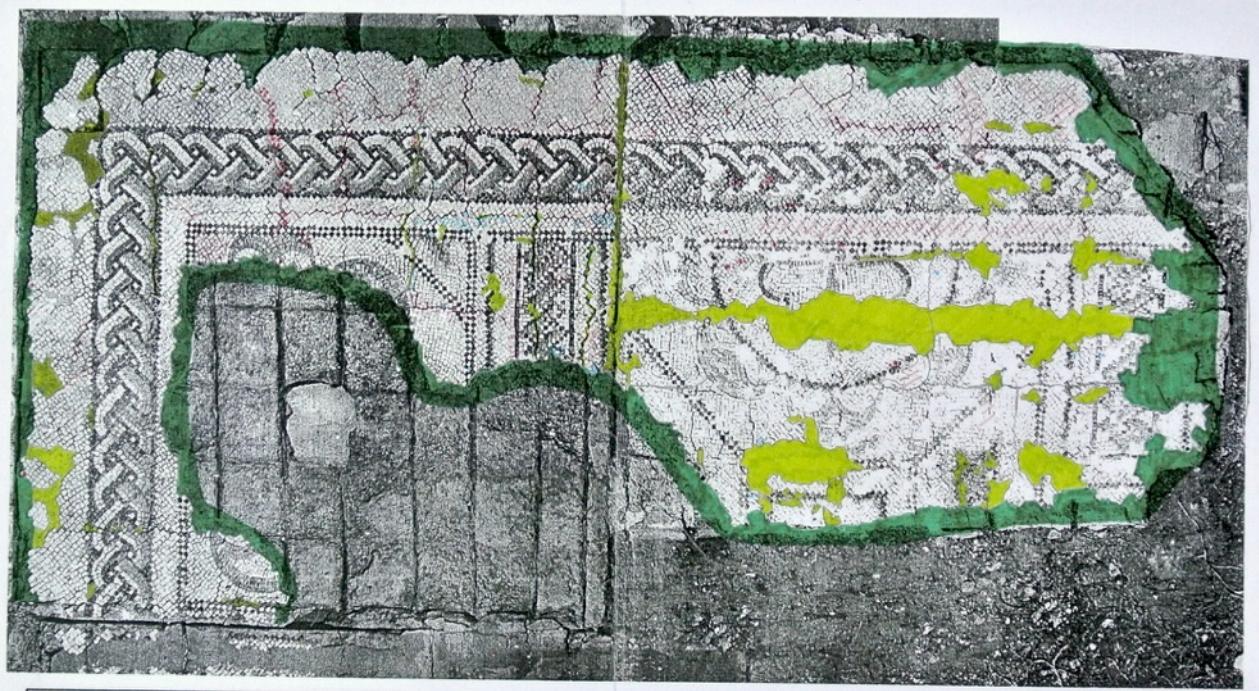
ID MOSAÏQUE HE_M2P/12 / PARTIE SUD

+ PARTIE NORD

- [White Box] Enlèvement de la végétation
- [White Box] Nettoyage
- [White Box] Enlèvement des mortiers de réparation modernes
- [Red Box with Blue Dot] Remise en place des tesselles
 - Composition du mortier: 1 CHM 6
1 ciment blanc
1 Souffre 0-5
1 sable 0-1
1 granule jaune 0-95
 - 1 CHM 6
1 Sable 0-0,5
1 Poude de pierre 0-1
- [Hatched Box] Remplissage des joints entre les tesselles
 - Composition du mortier: 1 CHM 6
1 Sable 0-1
1 cendre (ex-branch) 0-1
- [White Box] Remplissage des vides entre les couches préparatoires
 - Composition du mortier:
- [Green Box] Bouchage des lacunes
 - Composition du mortier: 1 CHM 6
1 ciment blanc
1 granule jaune 1-3
2 Sable 0-1
- [Black Box] Bouchage des lacunes/Protection des bords
 - Composition du mortier: 1 CHM 6
1 Sable 0-3
1 granule et jeans 0-4
- [Black Box] Protection des bords
 - Composition du mortier: 1 CHM 6
2 sable 0-3
1 Tif 0-1
1 granule gris 3-5 (granite Henghe)
- [White Box] Enlèvement de sections des éléments métalliques du support
- [White Box] Traitement de sections des éléments métalliques du support
- [White Box] Application de la toile de sécurité
- [White Box] Enlèvement temporaire et remise en place des fragments de mosaïque avec la toile de sécurité
- [White Box] Réenfouissement
- [Black Box] Bouches de drainage

REDIGÉ PAR E. CARBONARA

DATE 22.05.2010



ID: HE/M2P/12 Partie Nord

Base faite le 12/05/2010

TITRE: INTERVENTION RÉALISÉE

DATE: 16-22 NOVEMBRE 2010

REDIGÉ PAR: CARBONARA

Getty



MOSAIKON is a partnership of four institutions: the Getty Conservation Institute, the Getty Foundation, ICCROM, and ICCM.

The aims of the project are to strengthen the network of professionals concerned with the conservation, restoration, maintenance, and management of mosaic heritage in the southern and eastern Mediterranean region; provide training to a variety of individuals involved in mosaics conservation and, more generally, with the management of archaeological sites and museums with mosaics; work with national and international bodies to provide a more favorable legislative, regulatory, and economic environment for the conservation of mosaics in the Mediterranean; and promote the dissemination and exchange of information.