# Illuminating the Renaissance

# THE TRIUMPH OF FLEMISH MANUSCRIPT PAINTING IN EUROPE

June 17 - September 7, 2003

## **OBJECT LIST**

Fornicators

Note: All illuminations are tempera on parchment unless otherwise indicated.

#### PAINTERS AS ILLUMINATORS

#### Christ Blessing

Master of the  $\bar{\mbox{\footnotesize Berlin}}$  Crucifixion and Master of Jean Chevrot or circle

Leaf from the Turin-Milan Hours; Bruges,

about 1440-45

The J. Paul Getty Museum

#### The Annunciation

Master of the Llangattock Hours and Willem Vrelant Llangattock Hours; Bruges, 1450s The J. Paul Getty Museum

## The Trinity

Petrus Christus Hours of Paul van Overtvelt; Bruges, 1450s Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

#### Head of Christ

Petrus Christus
Bruges, about 1445
Oil on parchment, laid on wood panel
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Bequest of Lillian S.
Timken, 1969, New York

## Presentation Scene

Rogier van der Weyden Jacques de Guise, Chroniques de Hainaut (Chronicles of Hainaut); written in Mons, illustrated in Brussels or Tournai, 1447–48

Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

## The Lamentation

Simon Marmion
Valenciennes, about 1470
Oil and possibly tempera on wood panel
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, The Robert Lehman
Collection, 1975, New York

## Coat of Arms of Margaret of York and Interlaced Initials Charles the Bold and Margaret of York

Simon Marmion
Valenciennes, about 1470
Oil and possibly tempera on wood panel
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, The Robert Lehman
Collection, 1975, New York

Tondal Suffers a Seizure at Dinner
Tondal Appears Dead
The Valley of Murderers
The Mountain of Unbelievers and Heretics
The Valley of the Perversely Proud and Presumptuous
The Beast Acheron, Devourer of the Avaricious
The Nail-Studded Bridge for Thieves and Robbers

The Beast that Eats Unchaste Priests and Nuns The Forge of Vulcan; Punishment for Those who Commit Evil

upon Evil Demons Dragging Tondal into the Infernal Cistern The Gates of Hell and Lucifer

The House of Phristinus; Punishment for Gluttons and

The Wall of Heaven Where the Bad but Not Very Bad Are in Temporary Discomfort

The Good but Not Very Good Are Nourished by a Fountain Two Kings of Ireland, Former Enemies, Who Made Peace before Death

The Happy Crowds of the Faithfully Married
The Martyrs and the Pure Sing Praises to God
The Glory of Good Monks and Nuns
The Well of Metals and Jovels surrounding to

The Wall of Metals and Jewels surrounding Angels and Saints
Leaves from "Les visions du chevalier Tondal" (The visions of
the knight Tondal)
Simon Marmion

Simon Marmion Ghent and Valenciennes, 1475 The J. Paul Getty Museum

## Saints Peter and John Baptizing the Samarians

Willem Vrelant Arenberg Hours; Bruges, early 1460s The J. Paul Getty Museum

## **REVOLUTION AND TRANSFORMATION**

#### Alexander Takes the Hand of Roxanne

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Quintus Curtius Rufus, Livres des fais d'Alexandre le grant (Books of the deeds of Alexander the Great); Bruges, about 1468–70 Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

# The Deposition

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Prayer Book of Charles the Bold; Ghent and Antwerp, 1469 and about 1471 The J. Paul Getty Museum



-more-

The J. Paul Getty Trust
Communications Department

1200 Getty Center Drive, Suite 400 Los Angeles, CA 90049–1681 Tel 310 440 7360 Fax 310 440 7722 www.getty.edu

## The Last Judgment

## David Wrestling a Bear

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Hours of Engelbert of Nassau; Ghent, mid-1470s (miniatures) and early 1480s (borders) Lent by the Bodleian Library, University of Oxford

#### The Crucifixion

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Trivulzio Hours; Ghent, Antwerp, and Valenciennes, about 1470–75 Lent by the Koninklijke Bibliotheek, the Hague

## Mary and Joseph at the Inn

Workshop of the Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Voustre Demeure Hours; Ghent, about 1475–80 Lent by the Biblioteca Nacional, Madrid

#### Mary and Joseph at the Inn

Probably the Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Ghent, about 1475–80 Black ink with gray wash, heightened with lead white, on gray prepared paper Lent by the British Museum, London

## The Disputation of Saint Barbara

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Album of miniatures from the Voustre Demeure Hours; Ghent, about 1475–80

Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

## The Presentation in the Temple

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Breviary of Margaret of York; Ghent, about 1475–80 Lent by permission of the Master and Fellows of Saint John's College, Cambridge, England

## Margaret of York and Mary of Burgundy in Prayer

Circle of the Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Register of the Guild of Saint Anne; Ghent, 1477 Lent by her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II

## The Death Vigil

Possibly the Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy Madrid Hours of William Lord Hastings; Ghent, late 1470s Lent by the Biblioteca de la Fundación Lázaro Galdiano, Madrid

#### Pentecost

Vienna Master of Mary of Burgundy
Ghent, about 1480
Silverpoint heightened with white on prepared paper
Lent by the École nationale superieur des Beaux-Arts, Paris

The Trinity
Pentecost
The Man of Sorrows
The Virgin and Child
Saint Sebastian
Saint Michael

A Noblewoman in Prayer before Her Guardian Angel Leaves from the Hours of Mary of Burgundy and Maximilian Ghent Associates Ghent, about 1480–82 Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett A Couple in Prayer before the Virgin

**Ghent Associates** 

Book of hours; Bruges and Ghent, about 1480 Lent by the Premonstratensian Abbey of Nova Rise, Czech Republic

#### Saint Amalberga

Ghent Associates Book of hours; Ghent, about 1480–85 Lent by the Bodleian Library, University of Oxford

## The Virgin and Child

Ghent Associates
Book of hours; Ghent and Valenciennes, mid to late 1470s
Lent by a private collector

## The Life of Saint Anthony

Master of the Houghton Miniatures
Emerson-White Hours; Valenciennes, Bruges, and Ghent, late
1470s-early 1480s (before 1482)
Lent by the Department of Printing and Graphic Arts, Houghton
Library, Harvard University, Gift of Harold T. White, Donald
Moffat, and Mrs. John Wiig, in memory of William Augustus
White and his daughter Frances White Emerson, 1958,
Cambridge, Massachusetts

## The Funeral Procession of the Virgin

Master of the Houghton Miniatures
Emerson-White Hours; Valenciennes, Bruges, and Ghent, late
1470s-early 1480s (before 1482)
Lent by the Department of Printing and Graphic Arts, Houghton
Library, Harvard University, Deposited by Mrs. Adrian van
Sindemen, 1966, Cambridge, Massachusetts

# The Mass of Saint Gregory

Master of the Houghton Miniatures Miniature from the Emerson-White Hours; Ghent, late 1470s– early 1480s (before 1482) Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

## The Annunciation to the Shepherds

Master of the Houghton Miniatures Miniature from the Emerson-White Hours; Ghent, late 1470s– early 1480s (before 1482) The J. Paul Getty Museum

## David in Prayer

## The Vision of Saint Dominic

Master of the Houghton Miniatures Leaves from a devotional book; probably Ghent, about 1480 Lent by a private collector

## The Disputation of Saint Barbara

Master of the Houghton Miniatures Huth Hours; Valenciennes, Bruges, and probably Ghent, early 1480s Lent by The British Library, London

## Fourteen Heads

Master of the Houghton Miniatures Probably Ghent, 1475–85 Black ink, heightened with white, on paper Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

# A Woman Kneeling before an Altar with a Sculpture of the Trinity

Master of the Moral Treatises Collection of moral treatises; Ghent, about 1475–79 Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

#### Hell

Master of the Moral Treatises Collection of moral treatises; Ghent, about 1475–79 Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

#### The Last Judgment

Master of the Moral Treatises Apocalypse with commentary; Ghent, about 1475 Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

#### Louis XI and Charlotte of Savoy before the Altar of Saint Andrew

Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian Légende de Saint Adrien (Legend of Saint Adrian); Ghent, 1477–83

Lent by the Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna

#### The Martyrdom of Saint Erasmus

Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian London Hours of William Lord Hastings; Ghent, before 1483 Lent by The British Library, London

## Saint Jerome and a Donor

Simon Marmion Valenciennes, about 1475–80 Oil and tempera on wood panel Lent by the Philadelphia Museum of Art, John G. Johnson Collection

## The Annunciation to the Shepherds

Simon Marmion

The Adoration of the Shepherds Master of the Dresden Prayer Book

La Flora (book of hours); Valenciennes, before 1489; Bruges and probably Ghent, before 1498

Lent by the Biblioteca Nazionale "Vittorio Emanuele III,", Naples

#### A Priest and Guy's Widow Converse with the Soul of Guy de Thurno

Simon Marmion

La Vision de l'âme de Guy de Thurno (The vision of the soul of Guy de Thurno); Valenciennes and Ghent, 1475 The J. Paul Getty Museum

#### The Pietà

Simon Marmion Miniature from the Voustre Demeure Hours; Ghent, about 1475–80 Lent by the Philadelphia Museum of Art, John G. Johnson Collection

## The Pietà

Attributed to Simon Marmion Valenciennes, about 1470

Metalpoint, possibly over black chalk, on white prepared paper Lent by the Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University Art Museums, Francis H. Burr Memorial Fund, Alpheus Agatt Fund and William M. Prichard Fund, Cambridge, Massachusetts

## The Last Judgment

Simon Marmion

Hours of Charlotte of Bourbon-Montpensier; Bruges, 1474–77 and possibly 1480s  $\,$ 

Lent by the Collection of the Duke of Northumberland, England

## The Holy Virgins Entering the Gates of Paradise

Simon Marmion

Leaf from the Breviary of Charles the Bold; Valenciennes, about 1467-70

Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, The Robert Lehman Collection, 1975, New York

#### Scenes from the Life of Saint Denis

Simon Marmion

Leaf from the Breviary of Charles the Bold; Valenciennes, about 1467–70

Lent by a private collector

## Saint Luke Painting the Virgin

The Crucifixion

# The Flight into Egypt

Simon Marmion

Leaves from the Berlaymont Hours; Valenciennes, about 1470–75

Lent by the Huntington Library, San Marino, California

#### The Mass of Saint Gregory

Simon Marmion Valenciennes, about 1460–65 Oil on wood panel

Lent by the Art Gallery of Ontario, Purchase 1979, Toronto

## Saint Bernard's Vision of the Virgin and Child

Simon Marmion

Miniature from a devotional book; Valenciennes, about 1475–80 The J. Paul Getty Museum

## Vigil for the Dead

# Initial D: Saint Michael Protecting a Soul from Demons

Master of the Dresden Prayer Book Book of hours; Bruges, about 1495 Lent by The British Library, London

## David and Goliath

Master of the Dresden Prayer Book Crohin–La Fontaine Hours; possibly Bruges, about 1480–85 The J. Paul Getty Museum

## The Agony in the Garden

Master of the Dresden Prayer Book Hours of Jean Carpentin; Bruges, mid-1470s Lent by a private collector; courtesy of Sam Fogg, Ltd.

## **REVIVING THE PAST**

## Medea Kills Jason's Son

Lieven van Lathem

Raoul Lefèvre, Histoire de Jason (History of Jason); Antwerp, about 1470

Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

## Gillion's Son in Combat with the Saracen Lucion

Lieven van Lathem

Roman de Gillion de Trazegnies (Romance of Gillion de

Trazegnies); Antwerp, after 1464

Lent by the Duke of Devonshire, and the Chatsworth Settlement

Trustees, Chatsworth. England

## Rudolph of Norway Receives Foliant de Ionnal's Text

Jean Hennecart

Guillebert de Lannoy, L'Instruction d'un jeune prince (The instruction of a young prince); Brussels, 1468–70

Lent by the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, Paris

## The Soldiers of Brabant Entering Ravenstein

Master of the Getty Froissart

Jean Froissart, Chroniques (Chronicles), Book 3; Bruges, about 1480–83

The J. Paul Getty Museum

## Saxons Extracting Iron

Master of the Getty Froissart

Trésor des histoires (Treasury of histories); Bruges, about 1475–80

Lent by The British Library, London

## Wisdom Instructing Devoted Soul

Master of the Jardin de Vertueuse Consolation Pierre d'Ailly, Le jardin de vertueuse consolation (The garden of virtuous consolation); Bruges, about 1475

Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

## Alexander and the Niece of Artaxerxes

Master of the Jardin de Vertueuse Consolation Quintus Curtius Rufus, Livre des fais d'Alexandre le grant (Book of the deeds of Alexander the Great); Lille and Bruges, about 1470–75

The J. Paul Getty Museum

#### Charles V of France Receives Jacques Bauchart's Text

Master of Margaret of York

Collection of philosophical texts; Bruges, about 1470 Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

# Crescenzi Discusses Fruit Trees

Master of Fitzwilliam 268

Piero di Crescenzi, Livre des proffits ruraux (Book of rural

benefits); Bruges, about 1470

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

#### The Tragic Burning of Charles VI

Master of Anthony of Burgundy

Jean Froissart, Chroniques (Chronicles), Book 4; Bruges, about 1470–75

Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

#### The Burgundian Courtier Jean of Montferrand Receives Letters from Jean Robertet

Master of Anthony of Burgundy

Georges Chastellain, Jean Robertet, and Jean de Montferrant, Les douze dames de rhétorique

(The twelve ladies of rhetoric); Bruges, about 1465–75 Lent by the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

## Landscape

Master of the London Wavrin

Jean de Wavrin, Recueil des croniques et anciennes istoires de la Grant Bretaigne (Collection of chronicles and ancient histories of Great Britain); Bruges, about 1475

Lent by The British Library, London

## Philip the Good

Circle of the Master of the London Wavrin

Statutes and armorial of the Order of the Golden Fleece; Bruges, 1481–86

Lent by The British Library, London

#### The Creation of the Animals

Master of Edward IV

Bible historiale (Historical Bible), Genesis to Ecclesiastes; Bruges, 1479

Lent by The British Library, London

## Charlemagne Naming the First Count of Flanders

Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian

Chroniques de Flandres (Chronicles of Flanders); Ghent, 1477 Lent by the Earl of Leicester and Trustees of the Holkham Estate, Wells-next-the-Sea, England

#### The Knight of the Swan

Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian

La chronique des haulx et nobles princes de Cleves (The Chronicle of the High and Noble Princes of Cleves); Ghent, about 1472–81

Lent by the Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Munich

## The Abduction of Ydoire

#### Fromont de Lens Receiving News of the Devastation of His Land

## Girart and Bertha Find Sustenance at a Hermitage

Cuttings from *Histoire de Charles Martel* (History of Charles Martel)

Loyset Liédet

Brussels, 1463-65, and Bruges, 1467-72

The J. Paul Getty Museum

## Margaret of York and the Risen Christ

Follower of Dreux Jean

Nicolas Finet, Le dialogue de la duchesse de Bourgogne à Jésus Christ (The dialogue between the duchess of Burgundy and Jesus Christ); Brussels, shortly after 1468

Lent by The British Library, London

## A Knight Patron in Prayer before Saint Anthony

Dreux Jean or workshop

Invention et translation du corps de Saint Antoine (Discovery and translation of the body of Saint Anthony); probably Brussels or Bruges, about 1465–70

The J. Paul Getty Museum

## The Death of Brunhilde

Cycle of the Master of Anthony of Burgundy

Giovanni Boccaccio, De la ruine des nobles hommes et femmes (Concerning the fates of illustrious men and women); Bruges, 1476 or later

Copper engraving

Lent by Sir Paul Getty, K.B.E., Wormsley Library, Bucks, England

## The Temperate and the Intemperate

Master of the Dresden Prayer Book

Miniature from Valerius Maximus, Fais et dits mémorables des romains (Memorable deeds and sayings of the Romans); Bruges, about 1475–80

The J. Paul Getty Museum

# **CONSOLIDATION AND RENEWAL 1485-1510**

## Saint Elizabeth of Hungary

Gerard David

Hours of Isabella of Castile; Bruges and probably Ghent, about 1500–1504

Lent by the Cleveland Museum of Art, Leonard C. Hanna Jr. Fund

## The Virgin among Virgins

Gerard David and another illuminator Miniature from a devotional book; Bruges, about 1505–10 Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

# Four Girls' Heads and Two Hands

Gerard David

Bruges, about 1505

Metalpoint on white prepared paper

Lent by the Musée du Louvre, Cabinet des dessins, Paris

# The Adoration of the Magi

Gerard David

Breviary of Isabella of Castile; Bruges and prbably Ghent, late 1480s-before 1497

Lent by The British Library, London

## The Virgin and Child

Gerard David

Book of hours; Bruges, 1486

Lent by the Biblioteca del Monasterio de San Lorenzo de El

Escorial, Madrid

## Salvator Mundi (Savior of the World)

Gerard David

Miniature from a book of hours; Bruges, 1486

Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, The Robert Lehman Collection, 1975, New York

## The Virgin and Child

Gerard David

Bruges, about 1490

Oil on wood panel

Lent by the Colleccion Serra de Alzaga, Valencia, Spain

## The Virgin and Child

Gerard David

Hours of Margaretha van Bergen; Bruges, probably just before 1500

Lent by the Huntington Library, San Marino, California

## Maximilian as Emperor

Gerard David

Johannes Michael Nagonius, Encomia for Maximilian; Bruges, 1493–1504

Lent by the Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna

## The Visitation

Gerard David

Leaf from the Mayer van den Bergh Breviary; Ghent and Bruges, about 1500

Lent by the Museum Mayer van den Bergh, Antwerp

#### A Knight in Prayer before Lady Imagination

Master of the Prayer Books of about 1500

Possibly by Jean de Lannoy, Imaginacion de la vraie noblesse (Imagination of true nobility); London, 1496, and Bruges, about 1496–97

Lent by The British Library, London

## Paris under the Protection of the Virgin and Christ

Master of the Prayer Books of about 1500

Charles of Orléans, Poèmes (Poems) and other literary texts;

Bruges, about 1483 and about 1490

Lent by The British Library, London

## Scenes from "Georgics"

Master of the Prayer Books of about 1500

Virgil, Eclogae, Georgica, and Aeneis (Eclogues, Georgics, and

Aeneid); Bruges, 1473 and about 1490

Lent by the Earl of Leicester and Trustees of the Holkham Estate,

Wells-next-the-Sea, England

## The Transfiguration

Master of Edward IV

Ludolphus de Saxonia, Vie du Christi (Life of Christ), vol. 3;

Bruges, about 1485

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, Gift of Mrs. Edgar S.

Oppenheimer in memory of her husband, 1960, New York

## The Virgin and Child with Angels

#### The Annunciation

Master of Edward IV

Book of hours; Bruges, about 1480-90

Lent by the Blackburn Museum and Art Gallery, England

## The Crucifixion

## The Return of the True Cross by Heraclius

Master of Edward IV

Book of Hours; Bruges, about 1480-90

Lent by the Blackburn Museum and Art Gallery, England

## The Adoration of the Magi

Saint John the Baptist

Master of James IV of Scotland

Miniatures from a devotional book; probably Ghent, about 1515, 25

Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Bequest of George D. Pratt, 1935, New York

## Deathbed Scene Office of the Dead

Master of James IV of Scotland

Spinola Hours; Bruges and Ghent, about 1510-20

The J. Paul Getty Museum

#### James IV in Prayer

Master of James IV of Scotland

Initial S: Saint Bridget

Hours of James IV of Scotland; probably Ghent,

about 1502-3

Lent by the Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna

## The Meeting of Abraham and Melchizedek

Master of James IV of Scotland Leaf from a breviary; probably Ghent, 1487 Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

## The Presentation in the Temple The Presentation of Samuel

Master of James IV of Scotland or workshop Book of hours; probably Ghent, about 1500 Lent by The British Library, London

## The Martyrdom of the Ten Thousand

Master of James IV of Scotland

Leaf from the Mayer van den Bergh Breviary; Ghent and Bruges, about 1500

Lent by the Museum Mayer van den Bergh, Antwerp

#### January Februari

Workshop of the Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian Leaves from the Mayer van den Bergh Breviary; Ghent or Bruges, about 1500

Lent by the Museum Mayer van den Bergh, Antwerp

#### Pentecost

Master of the Lübeck Bible

Carondelet Breviary; Namur, 1489, and probably Ghent, early 1490s

Lent by the Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin, Preissischer Kulturebesitz, Berlin

# Scenes from the Life of the Virgin

Master of the Lübeck Bible

Leaf probably from a devotional book; Ghent or Bruges, about 1500-1510

Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

## Saints Apollonia, Agatha, Cecilia, and Ursula

Workshop of the Master of the Lübeck Bible

Leaf probably from a devotional book; Ghent or Bruges, about 1500-1510

Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

#### Saints Anne, Mary the Mother of James, Mary Salome, and Helena

Workshop of the Master of the Lübeck Bible

Leaf probably from a devotional book; Ghent or Bruges, about 1500–1510

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, Gift of the Trustees of the William S. Glazier Collection, 1984, New York

## The Virgin and Child Joanna of Castile in Prayer

Master of the David Scenes in the Grimani Breviary Hours of Joanna of Castile; Bruges or Ghent, between 1496 and 1506 Lent by The British Library, London

## Joseph and Potiphar's Wife

Master of the David Scenes in the Grimani Breviary Prayer book; Bruges or Ghent, about 1515–20 Lent bythe Manuscript Department, Royal Library, Copenhagen

## The Lamentation

## The Patroness in Prayer

Master of the David Scenes in the Grimani Breviary Ince-Blundell Hours; Bruges or Ghent, about 1510 Lent by Heribert Tenschert, Bibermuhle, Switzerland

#### Saint James the Greater

Master of the David Scenes in the Grimani Breviary Book of hours; Bruges or Ghent, about 1515–20 Lent by the Bodleian Library, University of Oxford

#### The Crucifixion

Workshop of the Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian Scenes from the Passion

Workshop of the Master of James IV of Scotland

Breviary of Eleanor of Portugal; probably Ghent, about 1500–1510

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

#### The Trinity

Gerard David and Workshop of the Master of the First Prayer Book of Maximilian Leaf from the Mayer van den Bergh Breviary; Ghent or Bruges, about 1500 Lent by the Museum Mayer van den Bergh, Antwerp

#### Saint Catherine

Book of hours; Valenciennes, before 1489, Bruges and probably Ghent, about 1495–1500 Lent by the Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Munich

#### The Birth of the Virgin

Leaf from the Mayer van den Bergh Breviary, Ghent and Bruges, about 1500

Lent by the Museum Mayer van den Bergh, Antwerp

# Saint Anthony Abbot

Follower of Simon Marmion Book of hours; Mons, 1490s (before 1497) Lent by the Walters Art Museum, Baltimore

#### NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE 16TH CENTURY

The Virgin and Child
Saint Mark in His Study
The Visitation
The Nativity
The Entry into Jerusalem
The Annunciation to the Shepherds
The Presentation in the Temple
The Coronation of the Virgin
Leaves from the Hours of Bona Sforza
Gerard Horenbout
Ghent, about 1517–21
Lent by The British Library, London

## The Virgin and Child with Musical Angels

Simon Bening Bruges, 1540s or later Parchment glued to thin wood panels Lent by a private collector

## Stein Quadriptych

Simon Bening and Workshop

Bruges, probably late 1520s or later

Parchment mounted on paper affixed to four wood panels with four modern gilt-molded frames

Lent by the Walters Art Museum, Baltimore

## Landscape with a Magpie on the Gallows

Pieter Brueghel the Elder

Brussels, 1568

Parchment glued to thin wood panels

Lent by a private collector

#### March

#### June

Simon Bening

Leaves apparently from a calendar; Bruges, probably late 1540s or early 1550s

Lent by The British Library, London

#### December

Simon Bening

Leaf apparently from a calendar; Bruges, late 1540s

Lent by The British Library, London

#### June

Simon Bening

Leaf apparently from a calendar; Bruges, late 1540s

Lent by The British Library, London

## July

## December

Simon Bening

Leaf apparently from a calendar; probably Bruges, late 1540s or early 1550s

Lent by The British Library, London

## Mary and Joseph at the Inn

Cornelis Massys

Antwerp, 1543

Oil on oak panel

Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Gemäldegalerie

## January

February

April May

June

July September

November

Saint John on Patmos

Saint Matthew

The Agony in the Garden

The Crucifixion

## Bathsheba

Leaves from the Hennessy Hours

Simon Bening

Bruges, mid-1530s

Lent by the Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, Brussels

## February

Simon Bening

Calendar and miniatures from the Munich-Montserrat Hours;

Bruges, about 1535-40

Lent by the Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Munich

## Christ at the Boat of Simon Peter

Simon Bening

Munich-Montserrat Hours; Bruges, about 1535-40 Lent by Biblioteca de l'Abadia de Montserrat, Spain

## The Mass of Saint Gregory The Martyrdom of Saint Sebastian

Simon Bening

Leaves from the Munich-Montserrat Hours; Bruges,

about 1535-40

The J. Paul Getty Museum

## The Mocking of Christ

Simon Bening and an Iberian illuminator

Hours of Isabella of Portugal; Bruges and Toledo

or environs; 1530s

Lent by the Huntington Library, San Marino, California

#### The Ecstasy of Saint Francis

Simon Bening

Imhof Prayer Book; Ghent and Antwerp, 1511

Lent by a private collector

## Saint Mary Magdalene

Simon Bening

Book of hours; Bruges, 1531

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

## The Denial of Saint Peter

Simon Bening

Prayer Book of Cardinal Albrecht of Brandenburg; Bruges, about

1525-30

The J. Paul Getty Museum

## December

Simon Bening

Da Costa Hours; Ghent, about 1515

Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

## The Nativity

Book of hours; Bruges, about 1510-20

Lent by The British Library, London

## The Virgin and Child

Attributed to Simon Bening

Bruges, about 1520-25

Oil on oak panel

Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, The Friedsam

Collection, Bequest of Michael Friedsam, 1931, New York

# The Last Supper

Master of Cardinal Wolsey

Gospel-Lectionary; England and probably Antwerp, 1529-30 Lent by Permission of the President and Fellows of Magdalen

College, Oxford

# The Israelites Collecting Manna from Heaven

Master of Cardinal Wolsey

Epistle-Lectionary; England and probably Antwerp, 1528 Lent by the Governing Body of Christ Church, Oxford

## The Crucifixion

Associate of the Master of Cardinal Wolsey

Arenberg Missal; probably Antwerp, shortly after 1524

Lent by a private collector

## View of Jerusalem

Probably Antwerp, probably 1520s Black ink on paper Circle of Pieter Coecke van Aelst Antwerp, 1536 Gray and brown ink and gray wash on paper Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

## The Crucifixion

Circle of Pieter Coecke van Aelst Antwerp, 1536 Gray and brown ink and gray wash on paper Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Kupferstichkabinett

## Portrait of a Man A Coat of Arms

Master of James IV of Scotland Holford Hours; Bruges and probably Ghent, 1526 Lent by the Calouste Gulbenkian Museum, Lisbon

## Portrait of Henry III, Count of Nassau Portrait of Mencía de Mendoza

Simon Bening
Bruges, probably 1531
Tempera on parchment mounted on oak panel
Lent by the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Gemäldegalerie

#### Portrait of a Grand Commander of the Order of Santiago

Jan Gossaert Antwerp, about 1530–32 Oil on wood panel The J. Paul Getty Museum

## Portrait of Antoine de Berghes

Circle of the Master of Charles V Prayer Book of Antoine de Berghes; probably Antwerp, about 1530 Lent by the Collection of the Duke of Northumberland, England

## Portrait of Henry VIII

Possibly by Lucas Horenbout England, about 1525–27 Parchment laid on card Lent by the Musée du Louvre, Paris

## Portrait of a Man

Simon Bening Bruges, about 1535–40 Tempera on parchment Lent by the Musée du Louvre, Paris

## Charles V in Prayer

Master of Morgan M.696 Book of hours, Brussels or Mechelen, after 1547 Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York

## Saint Anthony

Master of Morgan M.491 Book of hours; Brussels, 1533 Lent by the Pierpont Morgan Library, New York Genealogical Tree of Magog
Genealogical Tree of the Kings of Aragon (3 folios)
Genealogical Tree of the Kings of England and Castile
Leaves from the Genealogy of the Royal Houses of Spain and
Portugal
Simon Bening and Antonio de Holanda
Lisbon and Bruges, about 1530–34
Lent by The British Library, London